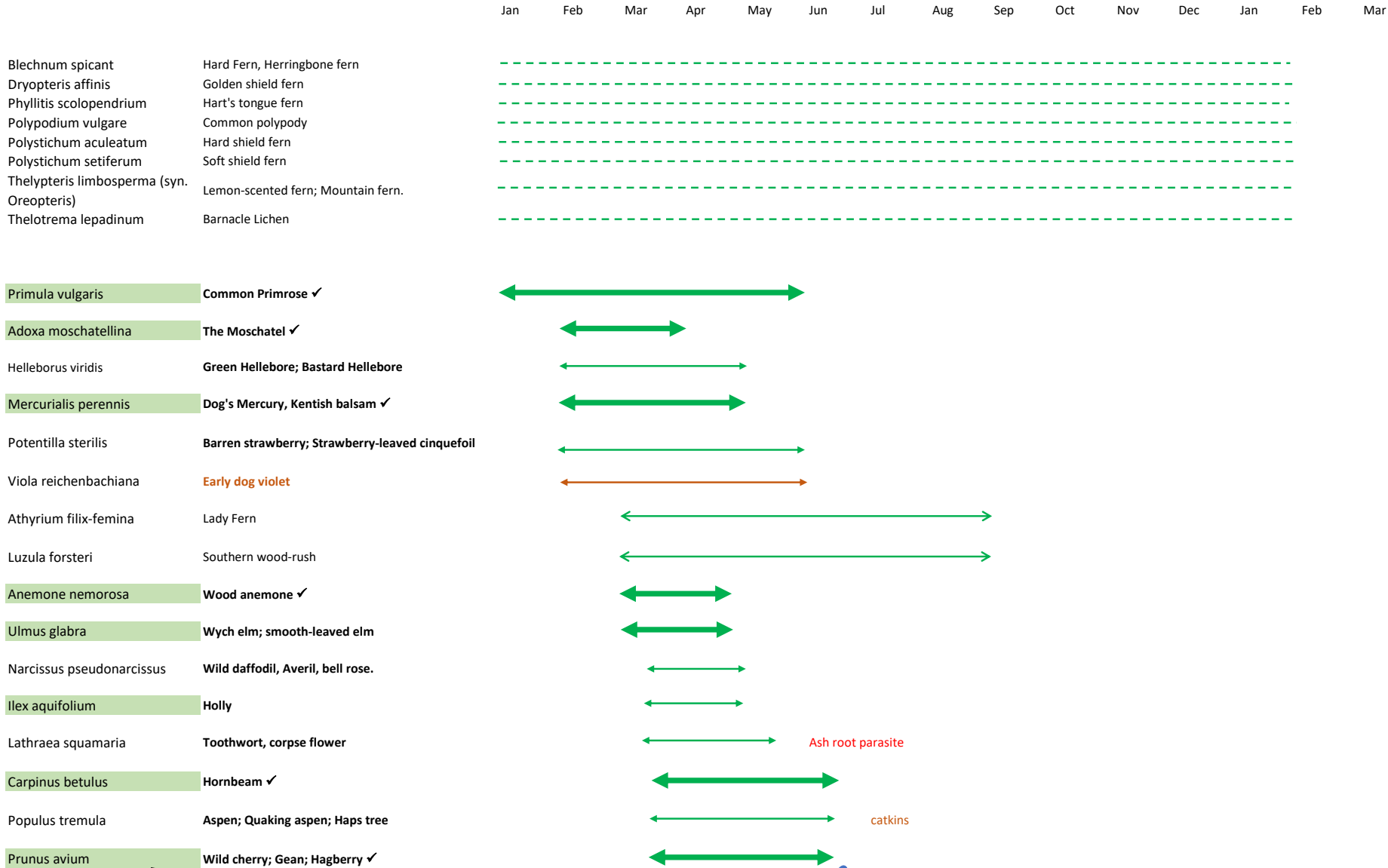


Indicator Species by
Flowering times (I spy)

Spring 20th March
Summer 21st June
Autumn 23rd September
Winter 21st December
Green = Possible 'spots' for Toll Wood
Brown = unlikely



		Buzzard (<i>Buteo buteo</i>) ✓	
<i>Luzula pilosa</i>	Hairy wood-rush		
<i>Malus sylvestris</i>	European crab apple		
Glechoma hederacea	Ground ivy, ale gill ✓		meadow
		Liposthenes glechomae - cynipid gall wasp ✓	
<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Pignut, Earth chestnut		
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's broom; Box holly; Pettigree		
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily of the Valley, May bells		
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Guelder rose; Water elder		
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Common Columbine		
<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Wild garlic, Ramsons		
<i>Crataegus Laevigata</i>	Midland hawthorn		
<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i>	Wood spurge		
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	Alder buckthorn		autumn foliage
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Woodruff, sweetgrass		
Moehringia trinervia	Three-nerved sandwort ✓ (4/4/2024 SB&JP)		Sue Buckingham and John Puckett 4/4/24
<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early purple orchid. Aaron's beard		
<i>Carex Laevigata</i>	Smooth-stalked Sedge (grass)		
<i>Ribes spicatum</i>	Downy Currant; Nordic currant		streamsides
<i>Ribes nigrum</i>	Common Blackcurrant; cassis		
Ribes rubrum	Redcurrant; Garnet berry; Raisin tree ✓ (4/4/2024 SB&JP)		
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood sorrel; Fairy bells		
Hyacinthoides non-scripta	English Bluebell, calver keys ✓		
<i>Orchis purpurea</i> (O. fusca)	Lady orchid; Tawny orchid		
<i>Quercus petraea</i>	Sessile oak; Durmast oak		
Acer campestre	Field Maple ✓		
<i>Carex Sylvatica</i>	Wood sedge (grass)		

Viola palustris	Alpine marsh violet	←→
Ranunculus auricomus	Goldilocks buttercup	←→
Polygonatum multiflorum	Solomon's Seal; David's harp	←→
Holcus mollis	Creeping soft grass (grass)	←→
Lathyrus montanus	Bitter vetch, heath pea	←→
Sorbus torminalis	Wild Service Tree; Chequers	←→
Iris foetidissima	Stinking Gladwin, S. Iris	←→
Paris quadrifolia	Herb paris, four-leaved grass	←→
Platanthera chlorantha	Greater butterfly orchid	←→
Neottia nidus-avis	Bird's nest orchid. Goose nest	←→ sickly scent
Milium effusum	Millet grass, Wood millet	←→ meadow
Carex remota	Remote Sedge (grass)	←→
Tamus communis	Black bryony [TOXIC]	←→ wear gloves!
Lysimachia nemorum	Wood loosestrife, yellow pimpernel	←→
Melampyrum pratense	Common Cow Wheat	←→
Vicia sepium	Bush vetch; Hedge vetch	←→
Lathyrus linifolius	Bitter vetch	←→
Melica uniflora	Wood Melick, Wood melic	←→
Scirpus sylvaticus	Wood Club-rush	←→
Tilia cordata	Small-leaved Lime; Pry tree	←→
Veronica montana	Wood speedwell	←→
Vicia sylvatica	Wood vetch	←→
Lamiastrum galeobdolon	Yellow Archangel	←→
Teucrium scorodonia	Wood sage; woodland germander	←→
Sanicula europaea	Sanicle; Wood sanicle	←→
Carex paniculata	Greater Tussock sedge (grass)	←→

Carex montana	Mountain sedge (grass)	
Elymus caninum (Agropyron c.)	Awned wheat-grass (grass)	
Festuca gigantea	Giant fescue (grass >1m)	
Anagallis minima - Lysimachia minima	Chaffweed	
Poa nemoralis	Wood meadow grass; signpost grass	
Campanula Trachelium	Nettle-leafed bellflower	
Filipendula ulmaria	Meadowsweet, mead wort	
Silene Dioica	Red campion; robins	
Geranium robertianum	Herb robert, red-robin	
Pimpinella major	Greater burnet saxifrage	
Stachys officinalis	Betony; Wood betony; bishop's wort	
Urtica doica	Common nettle	
Hypericum pulchrum	Slender St John's Wort	
Rosa arvensis	Field rose; Briar	
Brachypodium sylvaticum (Festuca sylvatica)	False Brome (grass)	
Radiola linoides	Allseed flax; Flaxseed	
Bromopsis ramosa	Hairy Brome (grass)	
Wahlenbergia hederacea	Ivy-leaved bellflower; Creeping harebell	
Calamagrostis epigejos	Feathertop (grass)	
Dipsacus pilosus	Small teasel	
Epipactis helleborine	Broad-leaved Helleborine (orchid)	
Epipactis purpurata	Violet helleborine (orchid)	
Hypericum androsaemum	Tutsan, Shrubby St John's Wort	
Serratula tinctoria	Dyer's savory; Saw wort	
Lathyrus sylvestris	Narrow-leaved Everlasting Pea	

Scutellaria minor	Lesser skull-cap				
Sedum telephium	Orpine; Livelong; Live forever				
Solidago virgaurea	Goldenrod; Aaron's rod; woundwort				
Malacolimax tenellus	Lemon Slug				
Euonymus europaeus	Spindle. Prickwood ✓				
Daphne laureola	Spurge-laurel, wood laurel (flower winter/spring)				

NOTES: SB&JP = Sue Buckingham and John Pucket